HARVARD CAPS HARRIS







SURVEY METHOD

This survey was conducted online within the United States from December 14-15, 2022, among 1,851 registered voters by The Harris Poll and HarrisX.

Results were weighted for age within gender, region, race/ethnicity, marital status, household size, income, employment, education, political party, and political ideology where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population. Propensity score weighting was also used to adjust for respondents' propensity to be online.

The poll was supervised by pollsters:

Mark Penn (Chairman, The Harris Poll)

Dritan Nesho (CEO, HarrisX)

Stephen Ansolabehere (Professor and CAPS Director Emeritus, Harvard University)

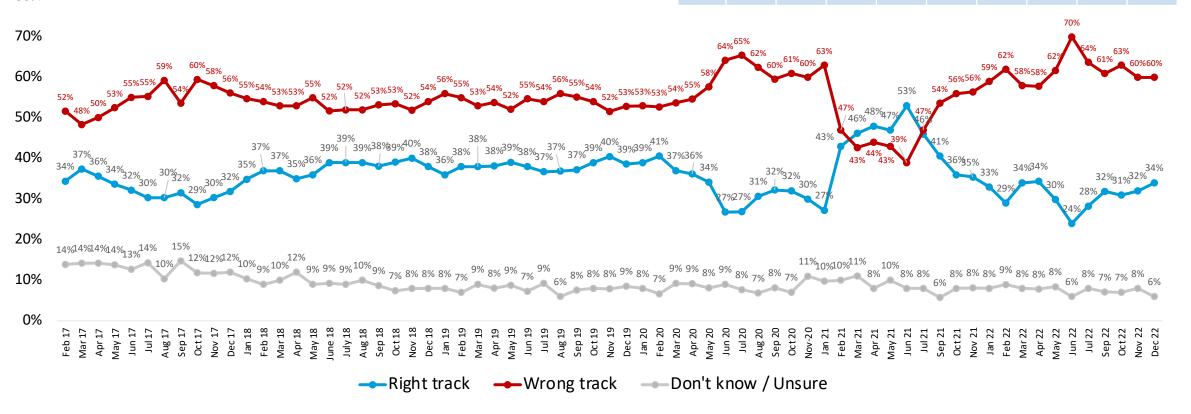
APPROVAL AND MOOD OF COUNTRY

PERCEPTION OF THE DIRECTION OF THE COUNTRY IS NEGATIVE AND LARGELY STABLE

Country: Right Track / Wrong Track

% Who Say "Right Track"

	03/22	04/22	05/22	06/22	07/22	09/22	10/22	11/22	12/22
GOP	13%	14%	15%	9%	12%	13%	14%	12%	18%
DEM	62%	62%	55%	45%	51%	59%	55%	60%	58%
IND	24%	23%	17%	15%	18%	21%	19%	20%	22%



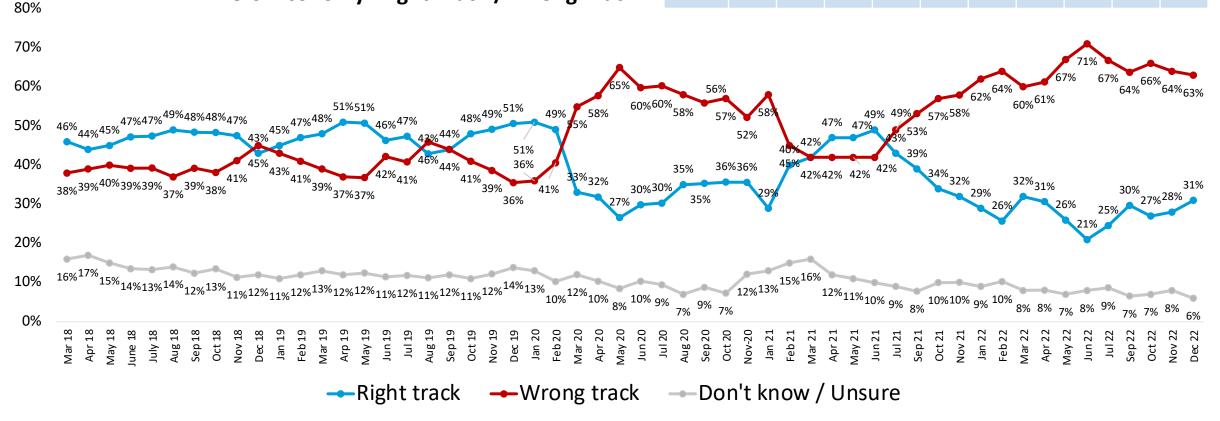
80%

PERCEPTION OF THE DIRECTION OF THE ECONOMY IS ALSO NEGATIVE, BUT SHOWING SLIGHT IMPROVEMENTS

% Who Say "Right Track"

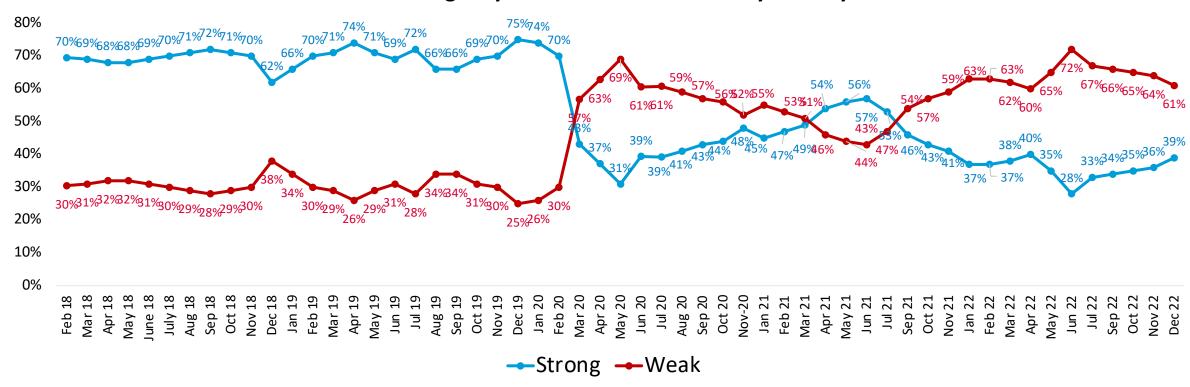
	01/22	03/22	04/22	05/22	06/22	07/22	09/22	10/22	11/22	12/22
GOP	13%	13%	11%	12%	8%	11%	12%	13%	11%	17%
DEM	50%	57%	58%	47%	39%	43%	55%	49%	53%	52%
IND	23%	22%	19%	15%	14%	17%	19%	17%	17%	21%

U.S. Economy: Right Track / Wrong Track



NEARLY FOUR IN TEN SAY THE U.S. ECONOMY IS STRONG

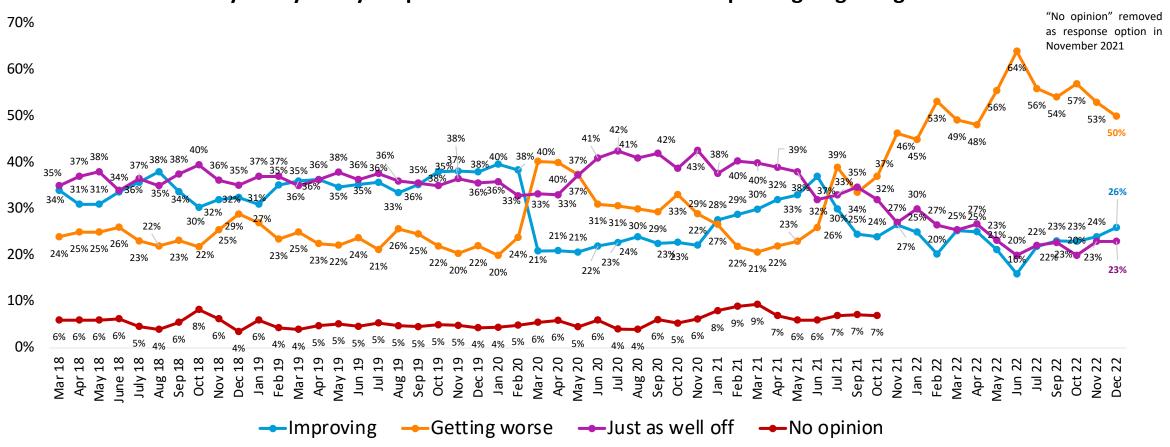
How strong do you think the U.S. economy is today?



6

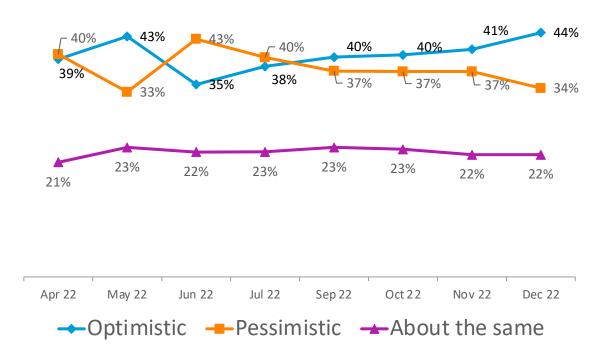
HALF OF AMERICANS STILL SAY THEIR FINANCIAL SITUATION IS WORSENING

Would you say that your personal financial situation is improving or getting worse?

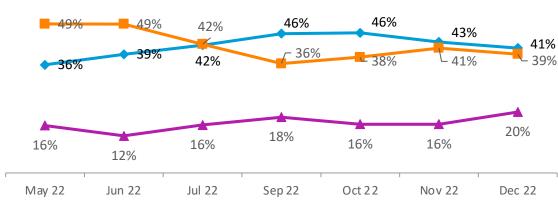


AMERICANS HAVE A BRIGHTER OUTLOOK WITH NOW 44% OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THEIR LIFE OVER THE NEXT YEAR

In general, are you feeling optimistic or pessimistic about your life over the next year?



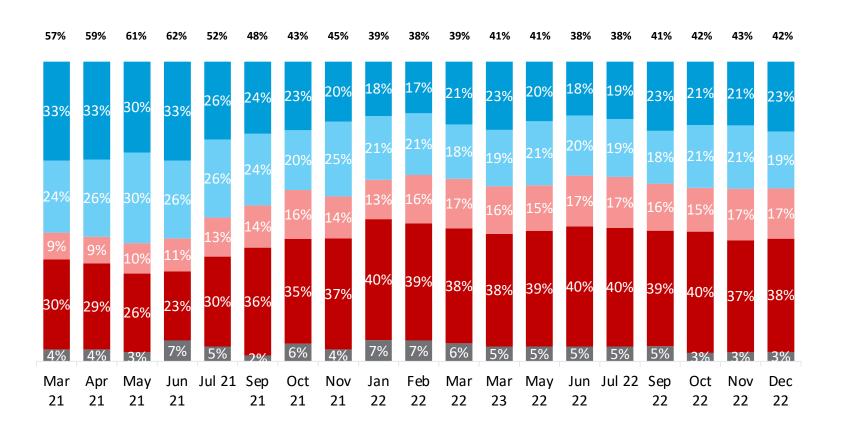
Do you think the U.S. is in a recession now, will be in a recession in the next year or most likely will avoid a recession?



- → Is in a recession now
- --- Will be in a recession in the next year
- → Will avoid a recession

BIDEN'S APPROVAL STABLE AT 42%

President Biden Overall Approval



- Strongly approve
- Somewhat approve
- Somewhat disapprove
- Strongly disapprove
- Not sure

BIDEN'S APPROVAL ON MANAGEMENT OF ISSUES IS WEAK ACROSS THE BOARD, BUT HE IS CREDITED ON HIS HANDLING OF COVID

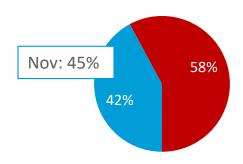
Approve Biden on... (Strongly or Somewhat Approve)

May	January 2021 (Trump)	Februar y 2021 (Biden)	March 2021	April 2021	May 2021	June 2021	July 2021	Sept 2021	Oct 2021	Nov 2021	Jan 2022	Feb 2022	Mar 2022	Apr 2022	May 2022	Jun 2022	Jul 22	Sep 22	Oct 22	Nov 22	Dec 22
The Economy	56%	61%	60%	60%	62%	61%	54%	44%	40%	41%	35%	33%	35%	38%	36%	32%	36%	37%	39%	39%	39%
Stimulating Jobs	58%	58%	59%	59%	62%	61%	57%	46%	44%	45%	41%	38%	39%	46%	45%	43%	41%	44%	46%	46%	47%
Fighting Terrorism	55%	59%	59%	58%	59%	59%	54%	41%	39%	40%	38%	34%	36%	43%	42%	40%	41%	42%	44%	45%	45%
Immigration	52%	56%	48%	52%	53%	52%	49%	40%	35%	35%	34%	32%	34%	38%	38%	37%	39%	37%	38%	40%	40%
Foreign Affairs	52%	61%	56%	58%	58%	59%	53%	40%	39%	39%	35%	33%	38%	41%	41%	39%	39%	40%	41%	44%	42%
Administerin g the Gov't	49%	62%	60%	62%	61%	62%	57%	45%	42%	44%	40%	38%	35%	44%	42%	38%	41%	41%	44%	44%	43%
Reacting to coronavirus	47%	68%	71%	69%	70%	69%	63%	52%	50%	50%	44%	44%	42%	52%	53%	50%	48%	49%	51%	54%	52%
Dealing with violence and crime in the country				55%	56%	56%	50%	41%	38%	39%	36%	33%	34%	39%	38%	34%	38%	38%	39%	40%	42%
Handling inflation											31%	28%	33%	35%	34%	28%	33%	36%	35%	38%	38%

VOTERS CONTINUE TO SAY THEY HAVE DOUBTS ABOUT PRESIDENT BIDEN'S MENTAL FITNESS

Is Joe Biden mentally fit to serve as President of the United States or do you have doubts about his fitness for office?

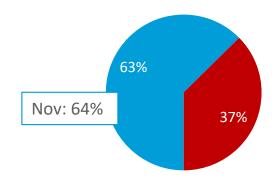
(Split sample)



- He is mentally fit
- I have doubts about his fitness

	He is mentally fit	I have doubts about his fitness
Democrat	73%	27%
GOP	21%	79%
IND/OTH	36%	64%

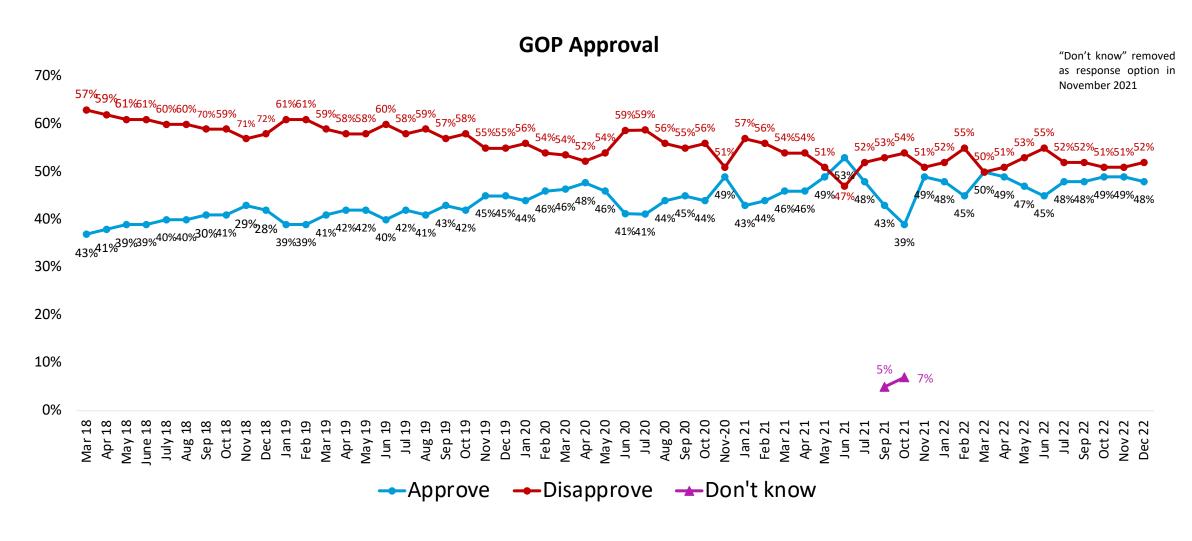
Do you think Joe Biden is showing he is too old to be President or do you think he is showing he is fit to be president?



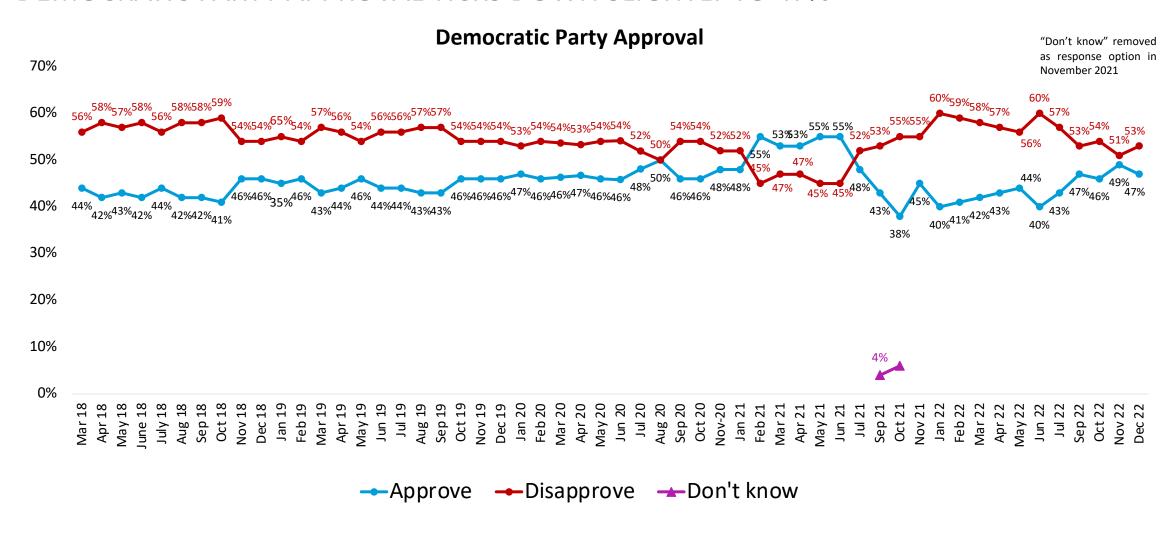
- Showing he is too old
- Showing he is fit to be president

	Showing he is too old	Showing he is fit to be president
Democrat	38%	62%
GOP	86%	14%
IND/OTH	72%	28%

GOP APPROVAL REMAINS JUST UNDER 50%

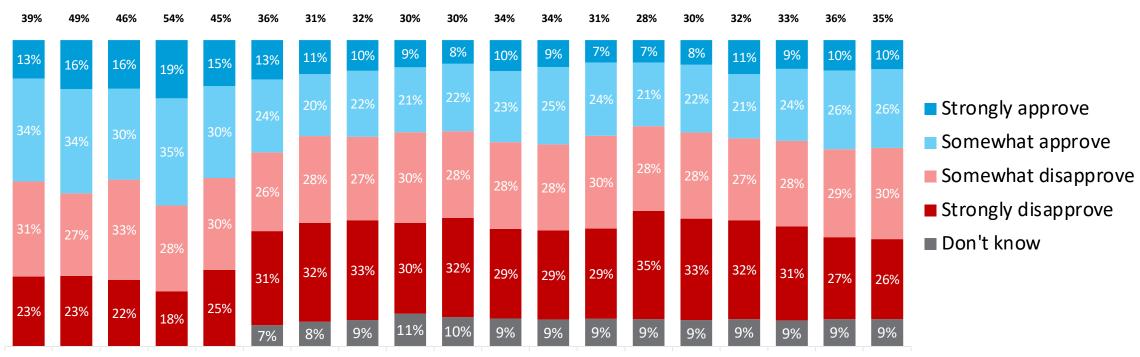


DEMOCRATIC PARTY APPROVAL TICKS DOWN SLIGHTLY TO 47%



JUST OVER A THIRD APPROVE OF THE JOB CONGRESS IS DOING

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is doing its job?

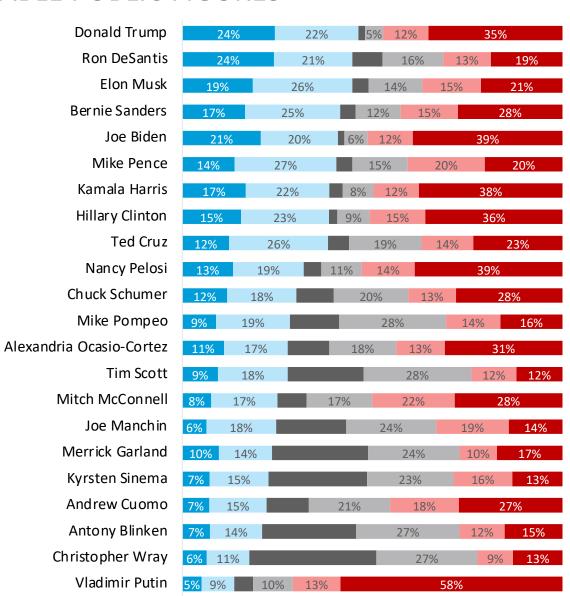


Mar 21 April 21 May 21 Jun 21 Jul 21 Sep 21 Oct 21 Nov 21 Jan 22 Feb 22 Mar 22 Apr 22 May 22 Jun 22 Jul 22 Sep 22 Oct 22 Nov 22 Dec 22

TRUMP, DESANTIS AND MUSK ARE TOP THREE MOST FAVORABLE PUBLIC FIGURES

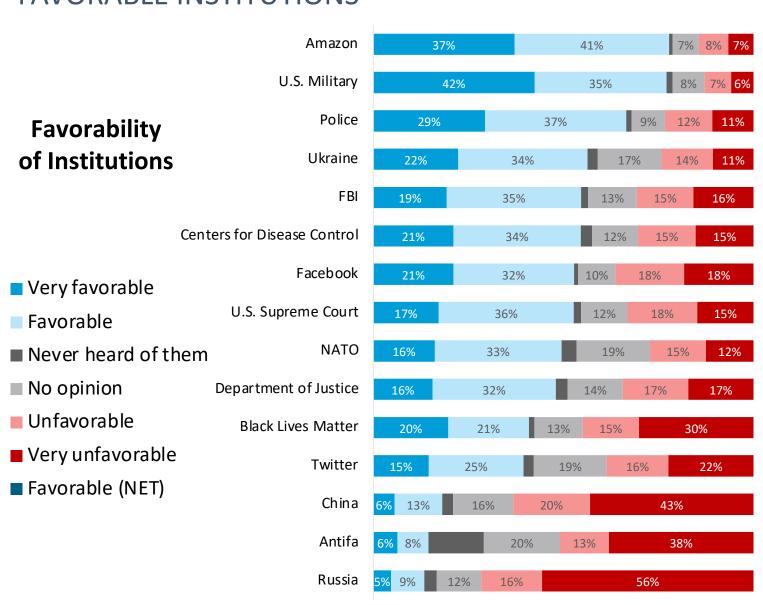
Favorability of Political Figures

- Very favorable
- Favorable
- Never heard of them
- No opinion
- Unfavorable
- Very unfavorable
- Favorable (NET)



	Favorable (NET)	Unfavorable (NET)	GAP
Donald Trump	46%	47%	-1
Ron DeSantis	45%	31%	14
Elon Musk	45%	37%	8
Bernie Sanders	42%	43%	-1
Joe Biden	41%	51%	-10
Mike Pence	41%	41%	0
Kamala Harris	39%	50%	-11
Hillary Clinton	39%	51%	-12
Ted Cruz	38%	37%	1
Nancy Pelosi	32%	53%	-21
Chuck Schumer	30%	41%	-11
Mike Pompeo	28%	31%	-3
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	28%	44%	-16
Tim Scott	28%	24%	4
Mitch McConnell	25%	50%	-25
Joe Manchin	25%	33%	-8
Merrick Garland	24%	27%	-3
Kyrsten Sinema	23%	29%	-6
Andrew Cuomo	22%	45%	-23
Antony Blinken	21%	27%	-6
Christopher Wray	18%	22%	-4
Vladimir Putin	14%	71%	-57

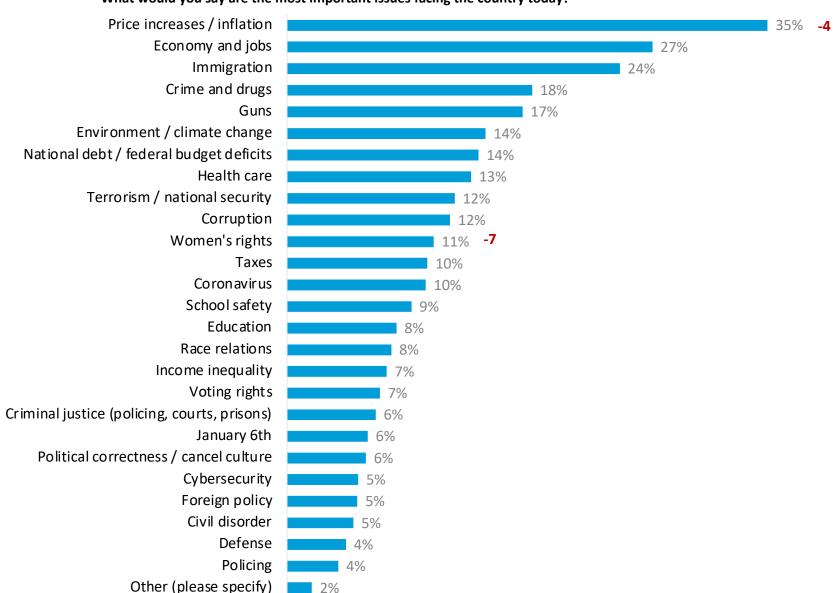
AMAZON, THE U.S. MILITARY AND POLICE ARE THE MOST FAVORABLE INSTITUTIONS



	Favorable (NET)	Unfavorable (NET)	GAP
Amazon	78%	14%	64
U.S. Military	77%	13%	64
Police	66%	23%	43
Ukraine	56%	24%	32
FBI	55%	31%	24
Centers for Disease Control	55%	30%	25
Facebook	53%	36%	17
U.S. Supreme Court	53%	33%	20
NATO	50%	27%	23
Department of Justice	48%	34%	14
Black Lives Matter	41%	45%	-4
Twitter	39%	39%	0
China	18%	63%	-45
Antifa	14%	51%	-37
Russia	13%	72%	-59

INFLATION AND THE ECONOMY DOMINATE AS THE TOP ISSUES FACING THE COUNTRY

What would you say are the most important issues facing the country today?



Declines in

prices and

importance of

women's rights

marginal increases

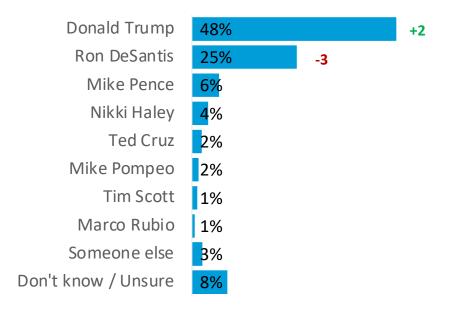
are offset by

in other areas

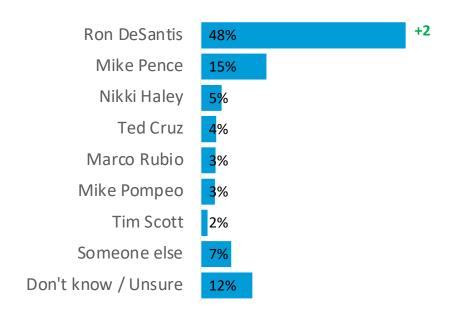
MIDTERMS & HORSERACE

TRUMP IS THE FAVORITE IN A PROSPECTIVE GOP PRIMARY; DESANTIS REMAINS THE RUNNER-UP

If the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for? (GOP voters)



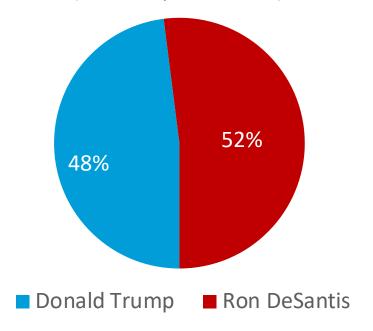
If former President Donald Trump does not run for president in 2024, who would you vote for in the GOP primary? (GOP voters)



A HEAD-TO-HEAD PRIMARY BETWEEN DESANTIS AND TRUMP IS AN OPEN FIGHT: DESANTIS WINS IN OPEN PRIMARIES, TRUMP WINS WITH THE HARD GOP BASE

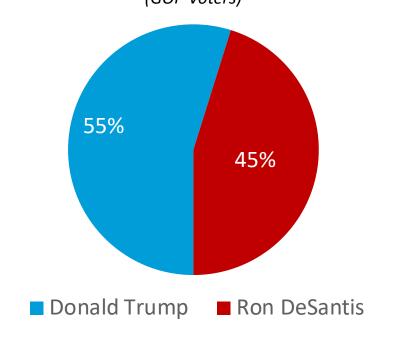
If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Ron DeSantis and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two?

(GOP + Independent Voters)



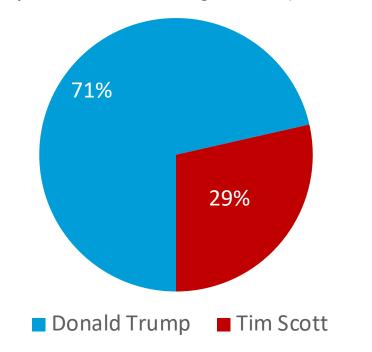
If the Republican party primary is down to two choices,
Ron DeSantis and Donald Trump, who would you choose
to run as president in 2024 among the two?

(GOP Voters)



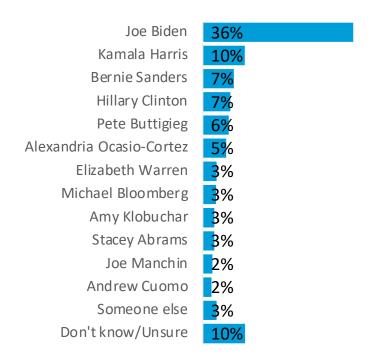
SCOTT'S PROFILE IS STILL GROWING AMONG GOP VOTERS, WITH TRUMP STILL BESTING HIM IN A PRIMARY

If the Republican party primary is down to two choices, Tim Scott and Donald Trump, who would you choose to run as president in 2024 among the two? (GOP Voters)

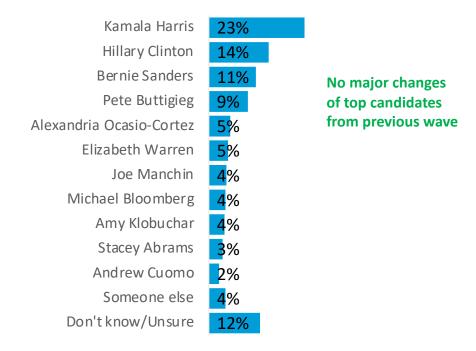


IN THE DEMOCRATIC HORSERACE, BIDEN IS THE FAVORITE WITH HARRIS AS THE RUNNER-UP

If the Democratic presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for? (DEM voters)

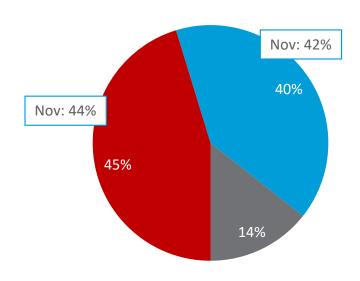


If President Biden decides not to run again in 2024, who would you prefer to be the Democratic candidate? (DEM voters)



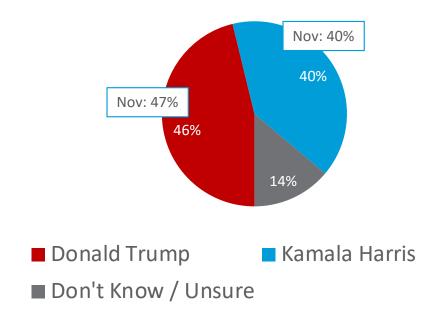
TRUMP WINS A HYPOTHETICAL HORSERACE AGAINST BIDEN BY 5 POINTS

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



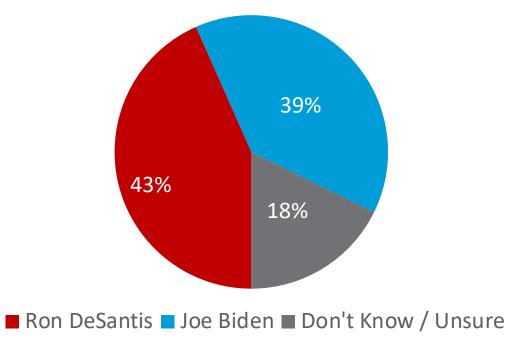
■ Donald Trump ■ Joe Biden ■ Don't Know / Unsure

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

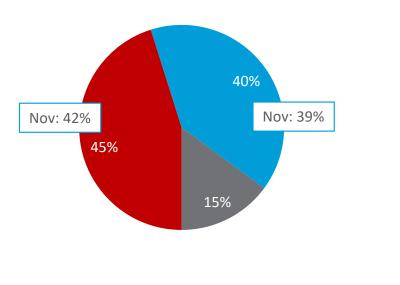


DESANTIS DEFEATS BOTH BIDEN AND HARRIS IN A 2024 HEAD-TO-HEAD HYPOTHETICAL

If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



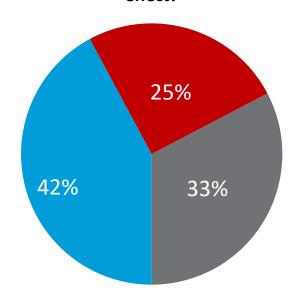
If the 2024 election for President were held today and it was between Ron DeSantis, the Republican and Kamala Harris, the Democrat, who would you vote for?



■ Ron DeSantis ■ Kamala Harris ■ Don't Know / Unsure

ON NET, VOTERS THINK TRUMP'S ENDORSEMENT WAS A NET NEGATIVE IN 2022

Do you think Trump backed candidates cost the Republican Party the midterm elections, helped the party or had no effect?

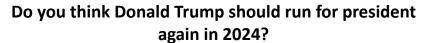


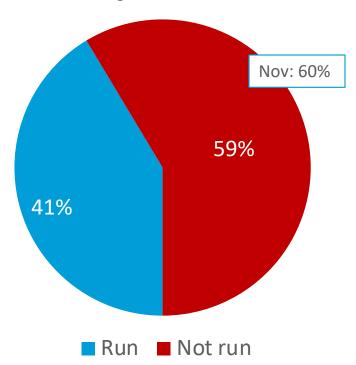
Cost the Republican party the midterms

■ Helped the Republican party during the midterms

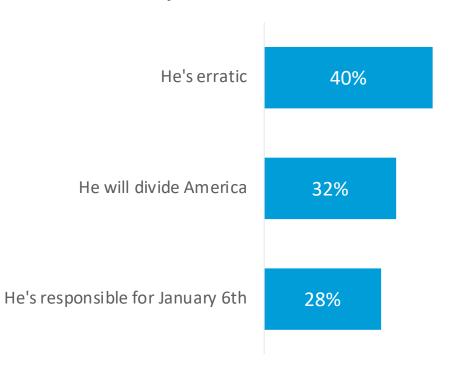
■ Had no effect

SIX IN TEN VOTERS SAY TRUMP SHOULD NOT RUN IN 2024



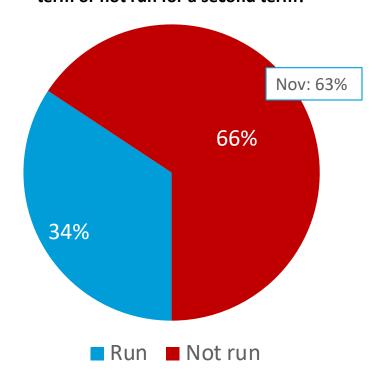


Why should Donald Trump not run for president in 2024?

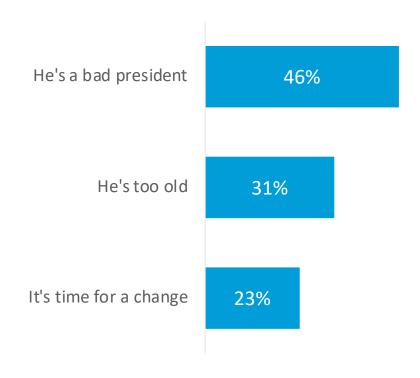


TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS THINK BIDEN SHOULD ALSO NOT RUN FOR A SECOND TERM

Do you think President Biden should run for a second term or not run for a second term?



Why should Biden not run in 2024?



PRESELEC1: Do you think President Biden should run for a second term or not run for a second term?

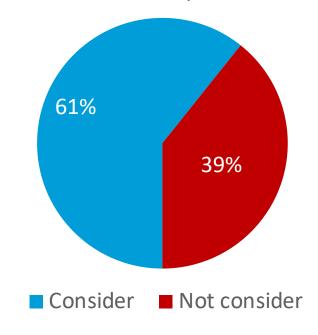
PRESELEC2: Why should Biden not run in 2024?

MOST VOTERS WOULD SUPPORT A MODERATE CANDIDATE OVER BIDEN AND TRUMP

Nov 2022

Would consider a	
moderate	60%
independent	
Not consider	40%

Would you consider a moderate independent candidate for president if the 2024 match was between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, or you would not consider a moderate independent?

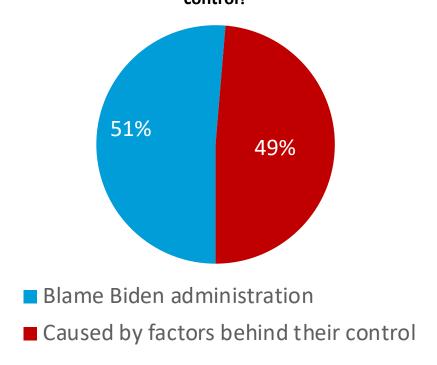


Column %	DEM	GOP	IND/OTH
Consider	64%	54%	65%
Not consider	36%	46%	35%

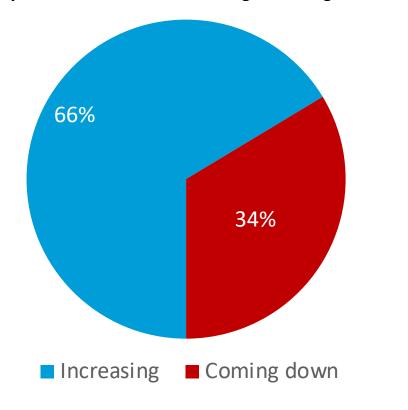
INFLATION / ENERGY POLICY

ABOUT HALF OF VOTERS BLAME THE BIDEN ADMINISTRATION FOR INFLATION

Do you mostly blame the Biden administration for inflation or was it caused mostly by factors beyond their control?

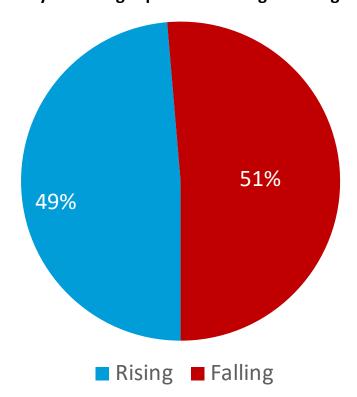


Do you think inflation is increasing or coming down?

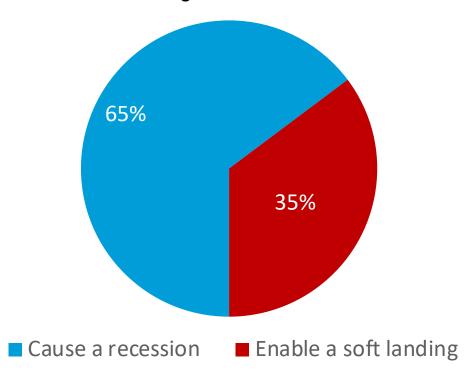


VOTERS ARE SPLIT ON THE MOVEMENT OF GAS PRICES

Do you think gas prices are rising or falling?



Do you think the Fed will cause a recession or will it enable a soft landing as it works to rein in inflation?

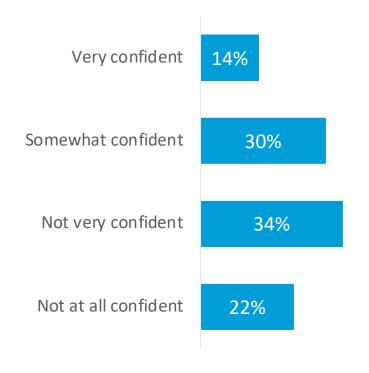


IN3xDec: Do you think gas prices are rising or falling?

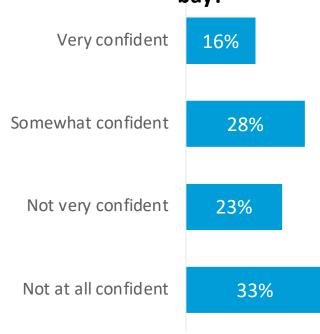
IN4xDec: Do you think the Fed will cause a recession or will it enable a soft landing as it works to rein in inflation?

A MINORITY OF VOTERS ARE CONFIDENT IN EITHER THE BIDEN ADMIN OR THE FEDERAL RESERVE'S ABILITY TO CAP INFLATION

How confident are you in the Federal Reserve's ability to keep inflation at bay?

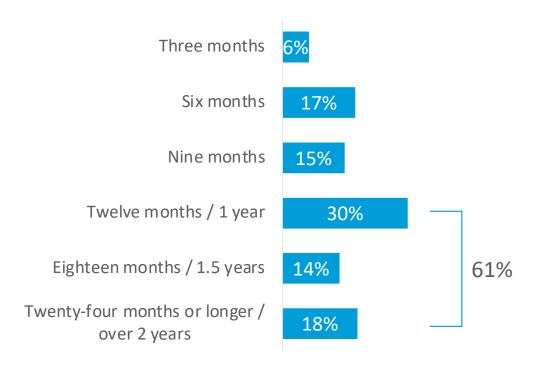


How confident are you in the Biden Administration's ability to keep inflation at bay?



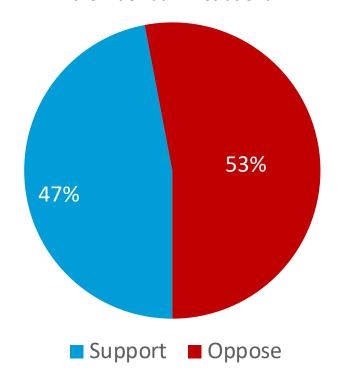
THREE IN FIVE THINK INFLATION WILL CONTINUE FOR AT LEAST A YEAR

How long do you think will high inflation continue for?

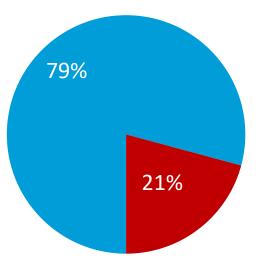


NEARLY 80% OF VOTERS SAY WE SHOULD EMPHASIZE LOWER GAS PRICES OVER CLIMATE CHANGE

Do you support or oppose the energy and gas policies of the Biden administration?



Do we need to emphasize lower gasoline prices and energy independence or higher gasoline prices and climate change?

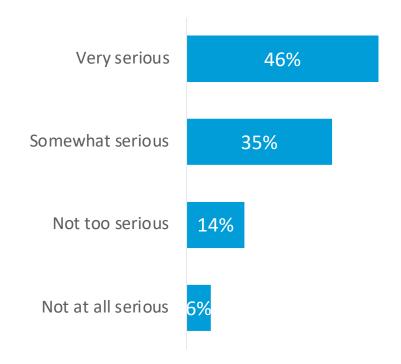


- Lower gasoline prices and energy independence
- Higher gasoline prices and climate change

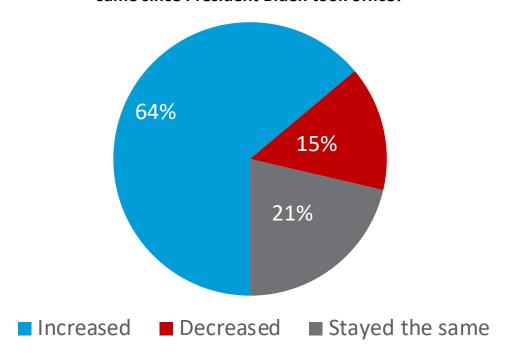
IMMIGRATION

NEARLY HALF OF VOTERS SAY ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION IS A "VERY SERIOUS" ISSUE, AND CLOSE TO TWO-THIRDS BELIEVE IT HAS INCREASED

How serious of an issue do you think illegal immigration is for the country right now?

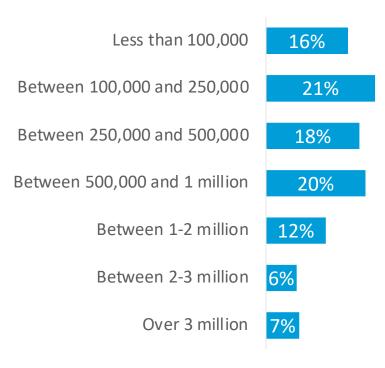


Do you think the number of monthly border crossings by illegal immigrants has increased, decreased, or stayed the same since President Biden took office?



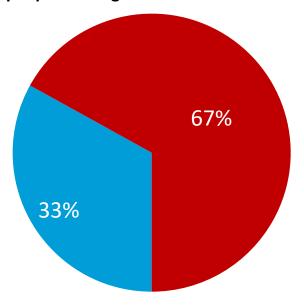
THE MEDIAN VOTERS ESTIMATES BETWEEN A QUARTER TO HALF A MILLION ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS ARE ENTERING THE COUNTRY EACH YEAR, FAR OFF THE ACTUAL FIGURE

How many border crossing by illegal immigrants do you think are occurring each year?



WHEN PROVIDED THE CORRECT DATA, TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS FAVOR STRICTER IMMIGRATION POLICIES

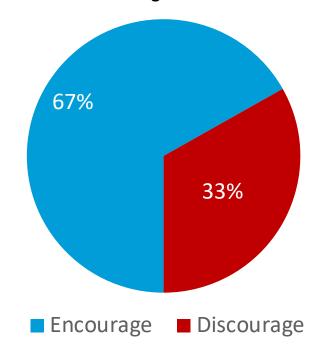
Over 2.75 million came into the United States illegally over a twelve-month period ending September 2022, more than 1 million more immigrants the previous 12-month period. Given these numbers, should the administration continue its current policies or issue new, stricter policies to reduce the flow of people coming across the border?



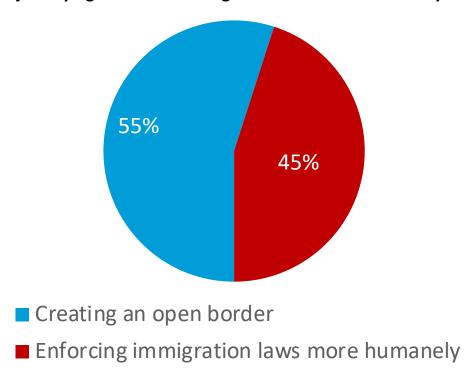
■ Continue current policies ■ Issue new, stricter policies to reduce the flow of people across the border

MOST VOTERS SAY THE BIDEN ADMINISTRATION POLICIES ENCOURAGE ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION AND ARE CREATING AN OPEN BORDER

Do you think the Biden Administration executive orders on immigration encourage or discourage illegal immigration?

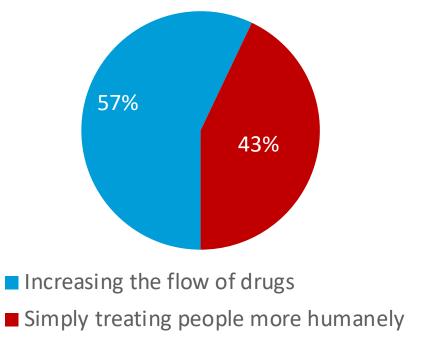


Is the Biden administration creating an open border or is it just trying to enforce immigration laws more humanely?

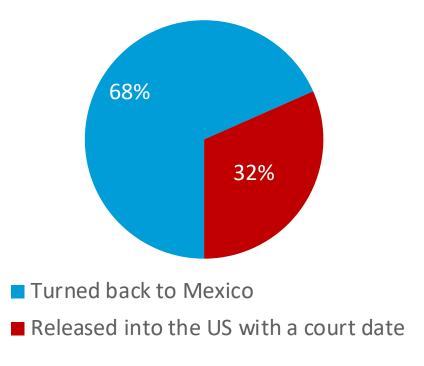


MOST VOTERS SAY THE BIDEN ADMINISTRATION BORDER POLICIES INCREASE THE FLOW OF DRUGS INTO THE U.S.; THEY WANT TO RETURN ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS TO MEXICO

Do you think the Biden border policies are increasing the flow or drugs and crime to the United States or are those policies simply treating people more humanely?

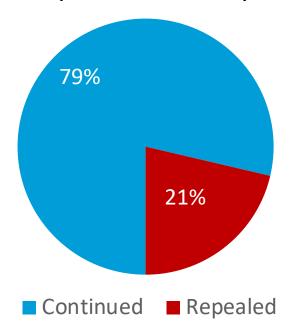


Do you think that people who cross the border with Mexico illegally should be turned back to Mexico or released into the US with a court date?

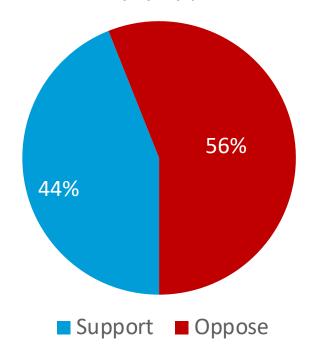


MOST VOTERS SUPPORT CONTINUING TITLE 42

Title 42 is a regulation providing that because of COVID, those who attempt to cross the border illegally can be sent to Mexico to wait for a court date. Do you think that provision should be continued and those asylum seekers kept out of the U.S. or do y

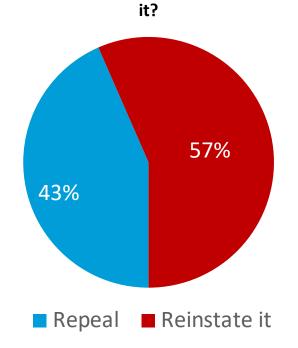


Do you support or oppose a recent decision by a lower court finding Title 42 border crossing restrictions to be unlawful?

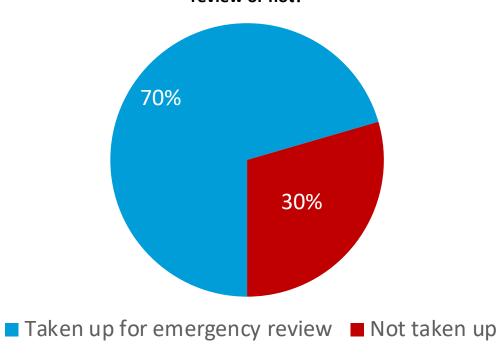


MAJORITY OF VOTERS BELIEVE THE U.S. APPEALS COURT SHOULD REINSTATE TITLE 42

Should the U.S. appeals court accept the repeal of Title 42 by lower courts or side with an emergency request by 20 states and their Republican Attorneys General to reinstate

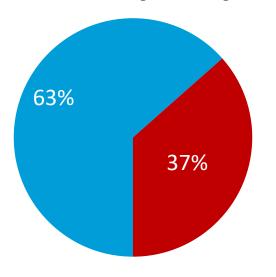


If the U.S. appeals court decides to repeal Title 42 should the case be taken up by the Supreme Court for emergency review or not?

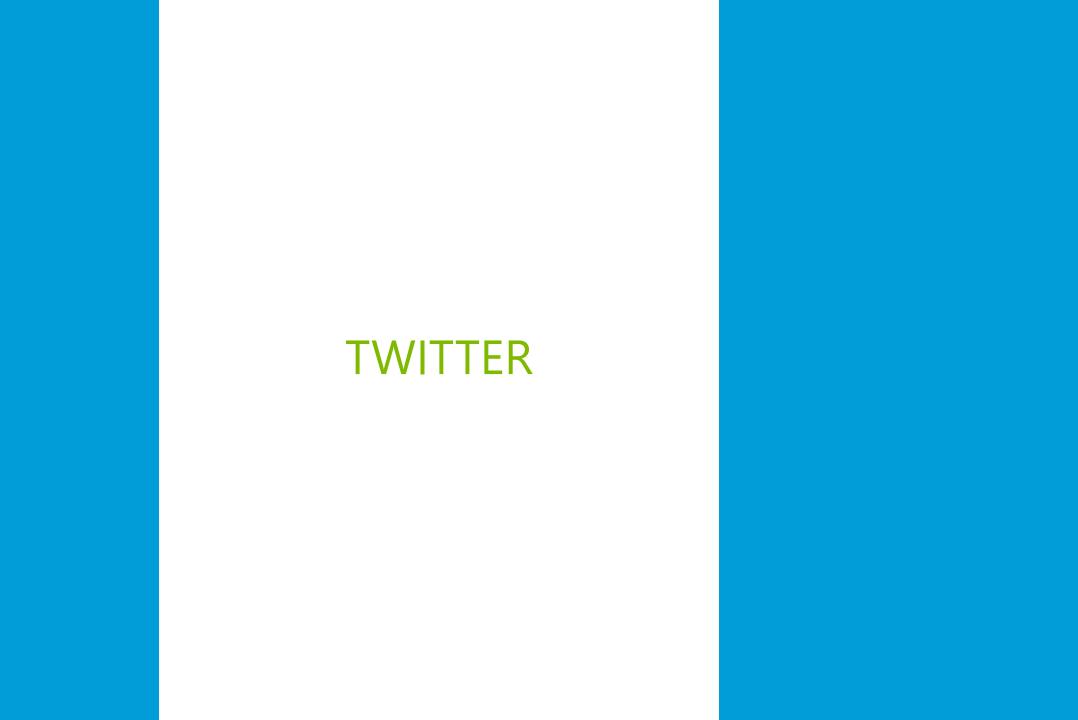


ALMOST TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS THINK THE BIDEN ADMINISTRATION'S POLICIES HAVE EFFECTIVELY OPENED THE SOUTHERN BORDER

Do you think that the Biden administration has in effect opened the Southern Border or do you think that the administration is enforcing the immigration laws?

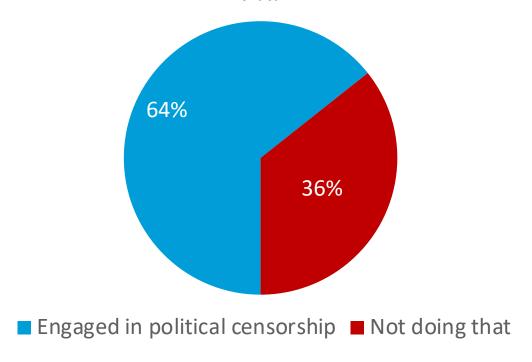


- Effectively opened the Southern border
- Is enforcing immigration laws

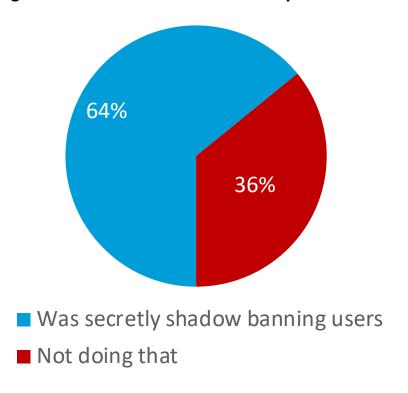


NEARLY TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS THINK THAT TWITTER EMPLOYEES ENGAGED IN POLITICAL CENSORSHIP DURING THE 2020 ELECTION AND THE SHADOW BANNING OF USERS

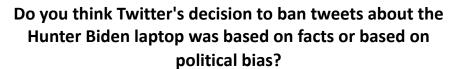
Do you think Twitter employees last presidential election were engaged in political censorship of users or not doing that?

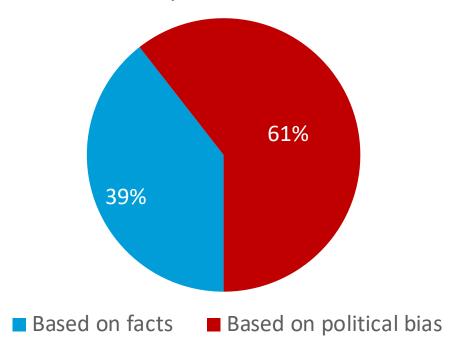


Do you think Twitter was secretly shadow banning users making sure their tweets were not seen by others or not?

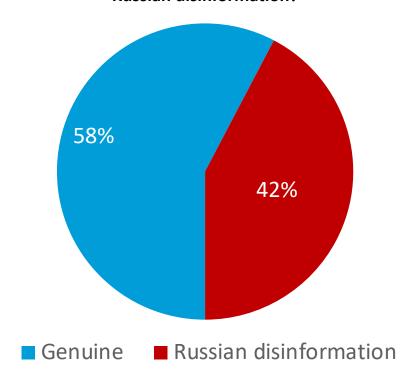


MOST VOTERS SAY POLITICAL BIAS WAS INVOLVED WHEN BANNING TWEETS ABOUT HUNTER BIDEN'S LAPTOP



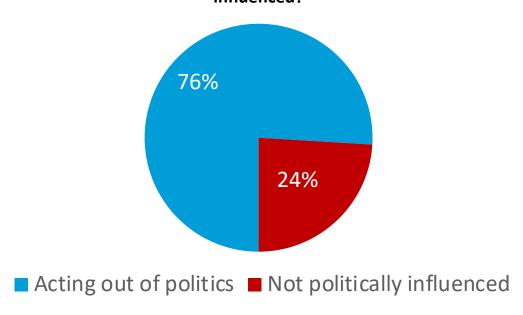


Do you think the Hunter Biden laptop is genuine or Russian disinformation?

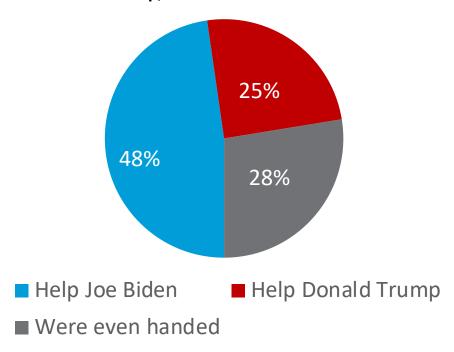


MOST VOTERS THINK JAMES BAKER'S BANNING OF HUNTER BIDEN'S LAPTOP TWEETS WAS POLITICALLY MOTIVATED, AND A PLURALITY THINK THAT TWITTER EXECUTIVES WERE ACTIVELY HELPING THE BIDEN CAMPAIGN DURING THE LAST ELECTION

Do you think that James Baker, the former FBI official involved in the Trump Russia allegations, was acting out of politics in banning information about the Hunter Biden laptop while working at Twitter or was he not politically influenced?

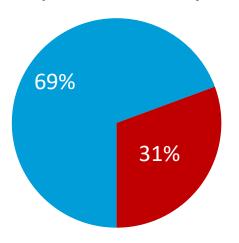


Do you think that Twitter executives during the last election were trying to help Joe Biden, help Donald Trump, or were even handed?



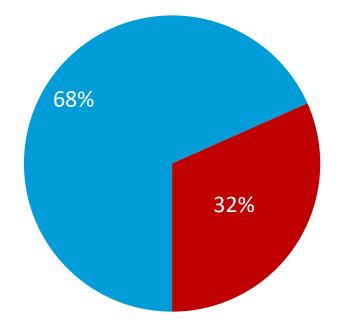
TWO-THIRDS OF VOTERS THINK THAT BANNING CERTAIN TWEETS IS A FIRST AMENDMENT VIOLATION

Do you think that Twitter executives were working with government officials to censor Tweets that questioned COVID and other policies or were they not doing that?



- Were censoring tweets that questioned COVID and other policies
- Not doing that

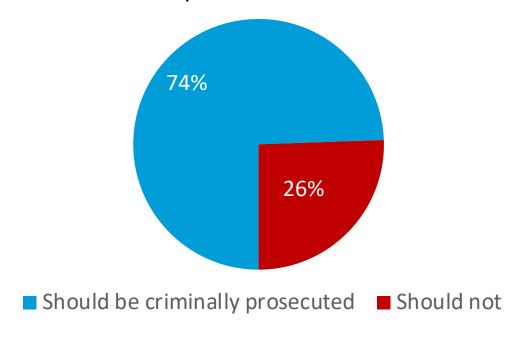
Do you think if true such behavior was a violation of the First Amendment or not?



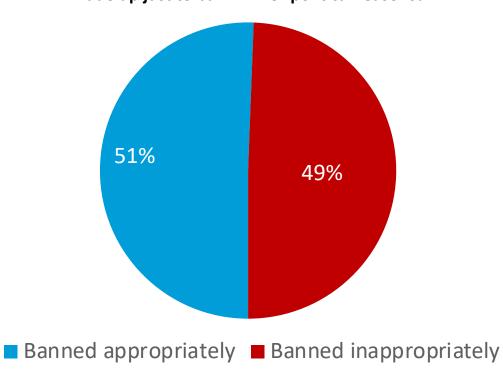
■ Violation of the first amendment ■ Not a violation

MOST VOTERS THINK THAT IF TWITTER EMPLOYEES WERE COORDINATING WITH THE GOVERNMENT TO VIOLATE THE FIRST AMENDMENT, THEY SHOULD BE PROSECUTED

If Twitter employees were working with the government to suppress Tweets in violation of people's first amendment rights do you think they should be criminally prosecuted or not?

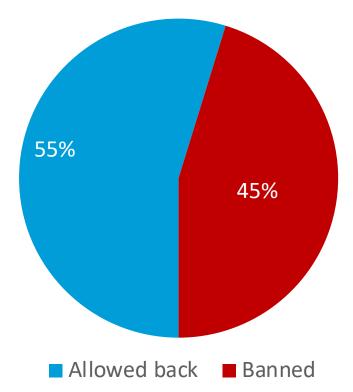


Was Donald Trump banned appropriately or were policies made up just to ban him for political reasons?

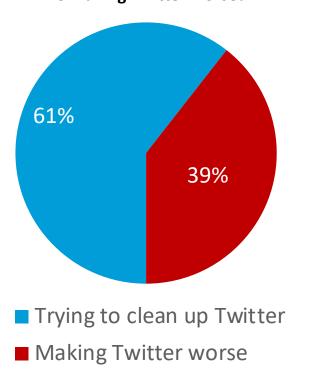


A MAJORITY OF VOTERS THINK TRUMP SHOULD BE ALLOWED BACK ON TWITTER, AND THAT ELON MUSK'S ACTIONS ARE DIRECTED TO CLEAN UP TWITTER



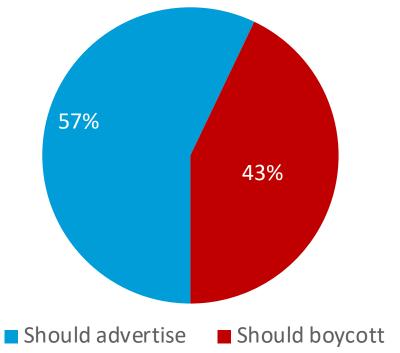


Is Elon Musk trying to clean up Twitter from abuses or is he making Twitter worse?



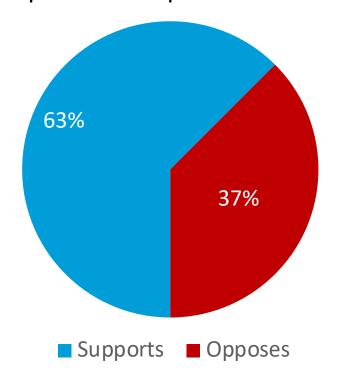
MOST SAY THAT ADVERTISERS SHOULD CONTINUE WORKING WITH TWITTER



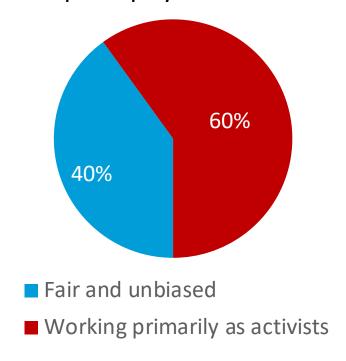


JUST 40% OF VOTERS THINK THE MAINSTREAM MEDIA IS FAIR AND UNBIASED

Do you think the mainstream media supports or opposes political censorship on social media?

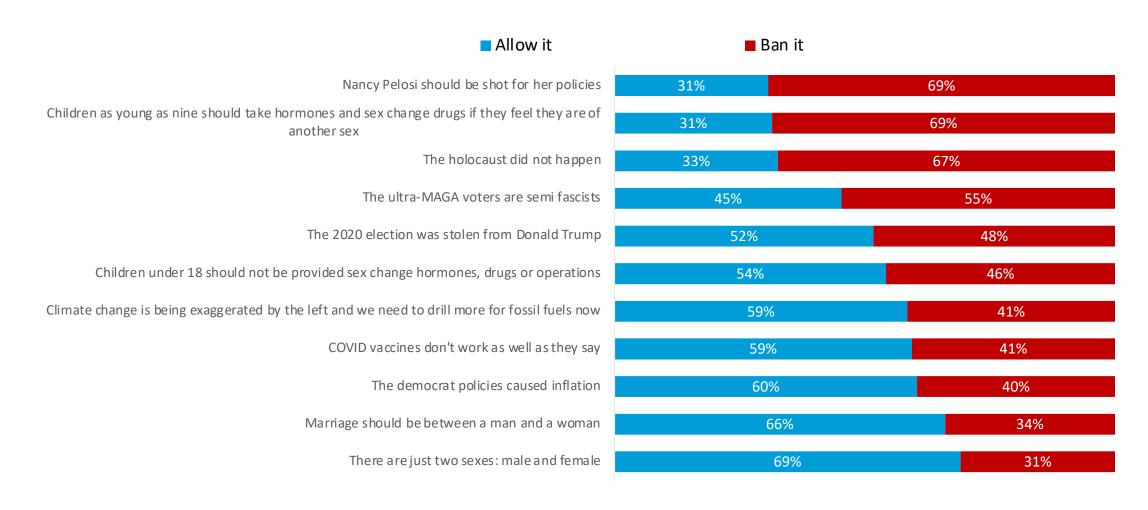


Do you think the mainstream media today is fair and unbiased or working primarily as activists for one political party or smoother?



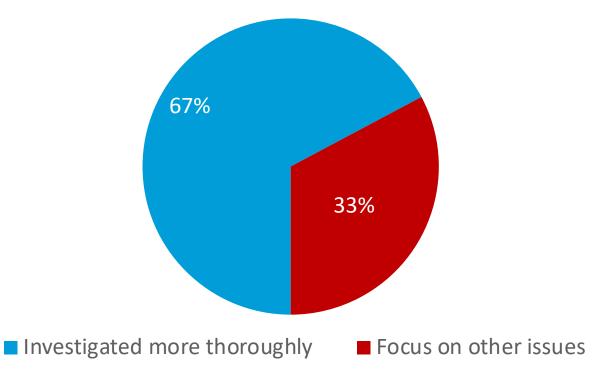
VOTERS SAY TWEETS CALLING FOR VIOLENCE, CHILD GENDER REASSIGNMENT, HOLOCAUST DENIAL, AND COMPARING MAGA SUPPORTERS TO FASCISTS SHOULD BE BANNED; REST SEEN AS FAIR GAME

For each of these Tweets let please indicate if you think Twitter should allow it or ban it



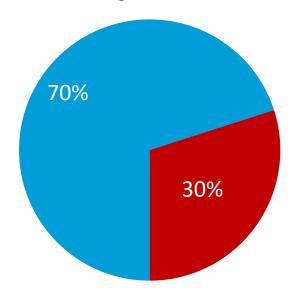
VOTERS SAY THE SO-CALLED TWITTER FILES RELEASED BY ELON MUSK DESERVE CONGRESSIONAL AND FBI INVESTIGATION

Should the Twitter files revelations be investigated more thoroughly by Congress and the FBI or not for civil suit and first amendment violations, or should we focus on other issues?



THERE IS OVERWHELMING SUPPORT FOR NEW NATIONAL LAWS PROTECTING INTERNET AND SOCIAL MEDIA USERS FROM CORPORATE CENSORSHIP

Do you support new national laws protecting internet and social media users from corporate censorship or oppose it because corporations have a right to do what is in their best interest?



- Support new national laws protecting internet and social media users from corporate censorship
- Oppose it because corporations have a right to do what is in their best interest